## **Project Title**

"Synthesis & Application of Solar Ultraviolet Radiation Protective Functional Dyes for Textile Materials"

# Point 1. Novelty in the project.

Conventional dyeing of fabric and finishing with UV protective finish is two stage process whereas WRA's developed azo acid and disperse dyes with built-in UV-absorber helps to dye and finish wool, silk, nylon and polyester fabric in single stage. This development will help to reduce water, chemical and energy consumption during wet processing which ultimately reduces the production cost.

Point 2. Cross sectional view of development:

## Developed acid dyes

| Dye<br>No. | Dye   | Molecular Formula/<br>Compound Structure  | Elemental analysis (%)                                    |                                 | Colour |
|------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------|--------|
|            |   | New   | Calculated  | Found                           |        |
| 1          | Orthanilic acid<br>/4-OH<br>Benzophenone    | C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S  HO <sub>3</sub> S  HO <sub>3</sub> S  H OH | C,59.68. H, 3.69; N, 7.33, O, 20.92; S, 8.39              | C 59.69;<br>H, 3.68:<br>N, 1.34 |        |
| 2          | Orthanilic<br>acid/2,4-diOH<br>Benzophenone | C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S   | C, 57.28;<br>H, 3.54<br>;N, 7.03;<br>O, 24.10;<br>S, 8.05 | C,57.31;<br>H, 3.55;<br>N, 7.03 |        |

| 3 | Orthanilic acid<br>/2-OH,4-OCH <sub>3</sub><br>Benzophenone | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S                        | C, 58.25;<br>H, 3.91;<br>N,6.79;<br>O, 23.28;<br>S, 7.77  | C,58.28;<br>H, 3.90;<br>N, 6.78 |  |
|---|---|--|---|---------------------------------|--|
| 4 | Metanilic acid<br>/4-OH<br>Benzophenone                     | C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> S                        | C, 59.68;<br>H, 3.69;<br>N, 7.33;<br>O, 20.92;<br>S, 8.39 | C,59.71;<br>H, 3.68;<br>N, 7.34 |  |
| 5 | Metanilic<br>acid/2,4-diOH<br>Benzophenone                  | C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S                        | C, 57.28;<br>H, 3.54;<br>N, 7.03;<br>O, 24.10;<br>S, 8.05 | C,57.26;<br>H, 3.55;<br>N, 7.04 |  |
| 6 | Metanilic acid<br>/2-OH,4-OCH <sub>3</sub><br>Benzophenone  | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S  OH N OCH <sub>3</sub> | C, 58.25;<br>H, 3.91;<br>N, 6.79;<br>O, 23.28;<br>S, 7.77 | C,58.27;<br>H, 3.92;<br>N, 6.78 |  |
| 7 | 3 amino<br>benzoic acid<br>/4-OH<br>Benzophenone            | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>                          | C,69.36;<br>H, 4.07;<br>N, 8.09;<br>O, 18.48              | C,69.37;<br>H, 4.08;<br>N, 8.08 |  |

| 8  | 3 amino<br>benzoic<br>acid/2,4-diOH<br>Benzophenone                 | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | C, 66.30;<br>H, 3.89;<br>N, 7.73;<br>O, 22.08 | C,66.32;<br>H, 3.88;<br>N, 7.74 |  |
|----|---|---|---|---------------------------------|--|
| 9  | 3 amino<br>benzoic acid<br>/2-OH,4-OCH <sub>3</sub><br>Benzophenone | $C_{21}H_{16}N_2O_5$  | C, 67.02;<br>H, 4.28;<br>N, 7.44;<br>O, 21.26 | C,67.05;<br>H, 4.28;<br>N, 7.45 |  |
| 10 | 4 amino<br>benzoic acid /<br>4-OH<br>Benzophenone                   | $C_{20}H_{14}N_2O_4$  | C, 69.36;<br>H, 4.07;<br>N, 8.09;<br>O, 18.48 | C,69.40;<br>H, 4.08;<br>N, 8.08 |  |
| 11 | 4 amino<br>benzoic acid<br>/2,4-diOH<br>Benzophenone                | $C_{20}H_{14}N_2O_5$  | C, 66.30;<br>H, 3.89;<br>N, 7.73;<br>O, 22.08 | C,66.31;<br>H, 3.88;<br>N, 7.74 |  |
| 12 | 4 amino<br>benzoic acid<br>/2-OH,4-OCH <sub>3</sub><br>Benzophenone | $C_{21}H_{16}N_2O_5$  | C, 67.02;<br>H, 4.28;<br>N, 7.44;<br>O, 21.26 | C,67.05;<br>H, 4.29;<br>N, 7.43 |  |

## Point 3. Publication & Patent in the project.

## a. Paper published: 02

- 1. Synthesis and application of UV ray's protective mono azo acid dyes on wool, silk and nylon" submitted to Journal of the textile Institute
- 2. Comparative study of UPF, light fastness and dyeing properties of benzophenone based disperse dyes for UV protective clothing" submitted to Fibers and Polymers

#### b. Patent

**Title of patent:** UV rays protective dyes

**Application no: 201821027145** 

# **Point 4. Commercialization partner Industries**

#### **Following Industries have shown interest in commercialization:**

• Spectrum Dyes & Chemicals Pvt. Ltd.)- Turn Over INR 465 Crore

#### **Point 5. Commercialization Status**

Developed dyes are scaled up at pilot scale

The industry is in process of preparing shade card for field trail to judge acceptability of dyed fabric in the market.